

<b>PROGRAM</b>	Master of Business Administration
<b>SEMESTER</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>COURSE TITLE</b>	Data Science Using R
<b>COURSE CODE</b>	04MB0341
<b>COURSE CREDITS</b>	<b>03</b>
<b>COURSE DURATION</b>	<b>42 Hrs (42 sessions of 60 minutes each)</b>

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- \* Apply R code to use the API (Application Programming Interface) to manage databases.
- \* Select the right functions and control structure of R Programming language.
- \* Combine various tools and packages of R programming language for business analytics.
- \* Analyze data graphically by creating various plots using visualization tools in R.
- \* Analyze business data using simple linear regression and multiple linear regression for prediction and decision making.

**COURSE CONTENTS:**

Unit No	Unit / Sub Unit	Sessions
I	<b>R Nuts and Bolts, Getting Data In and Out of R &amp; Using Textual and Binary Formats for Storing Data</b> <b>R Nuts and Bolts:</b> Entering Input, Evaluation, R Objects, Numbers, Attributes, Creating Vectors, Mixing Objects, Explicit Coercion, Matrices, Lists, Factors, Missing Values, Data Frames, Names <b>Getting Data In and Out of R:</b> Reading and Writing Data. Reading Data Files with, read.table(), Reading in Larger Datasets with read.table, Calculating Memory Requirements for R Objects	06
II	<b>Sub setting R Objects, Managing Data Frames with the dplyr package &amp; Control Structures</b> <b>Sub setting R Objects:</b> Sub setting a Vector, Sub setting a Matrix, Sub setting Lists, Sub setting Nested Elements of a List, Extracting Multiple Elements of a List, Partial Matching, Removing NA Values <b>Managing Data Frames with the dplyr package:</b> Data Frames, The dplyr Package, dplyr Grammar, Installing the dplyr package, select(), filter(), arrange(), rename(), mutate(), group_by(), %>%	08
III	<b>Control Structures:</b> if-else for Loops, Nested for loops , while Loops , repeat Loops , next, break <b>Functions, Scoping Rules of R &amp; Loop Functions:</b> <b>Functions:</b> Functions in R, Your First Function, Argument Matching, Lazy Evaluation, The ... Argument, Arguments Coming After the ... Argument <b>Loop Functions :</b> Looping on the Command Line, lapply(), sapply(), split(), Splitting a Data Frame, tapply, apply(), Col/Row Sums and Means, Other Ways to Apply, mapply(), Vectorizing a Function	08
IV	<b>Descriptive Statistics:</b> Basic Arithmetic Operations, <b>Standard Functions</b> like abs(), sqrt(), round(), sum(), product(), log(), log10(), <b>Statistical Functions</b> like min(), max(), range(), mean(), quantile (), summary(), var(), sd(), scale(), boxplot(), cov(), cor()	08

	<b>Frequency Measures and Graphical Presentation</b> frequency distribution and cumulative frequency distribution tables, Bar Chart, Pie Chart, Histogram, Box-Whisker Plot, Scatterplots, Matrix of Plots <b>Simulation:</b> Generating Random Numbers, Setting the random number seed, Simulating Random Sampling, R function for solution of Binomial, Poisson, Normal and Exponential distribution problems <b>Hypothesis Testing:</b> Testing Means (Single mean and Two Means)	
V	<b>Predictive Analytics:</b> Types of Analytics, Analytics in Decision Making, Introduction to Predictive Analytics. <b>Simple Linear Regression (SLR):</b> Simple Linear Regression: Overview, Model Development, Assumptions, Model Validation, Model fitness and $R^2$ , Example of SLR. <b>Multiple Linear Regression and Logistic Regression:</b> MLR: Introduction, Estimation of Regression Parameters, Explanatory vs. Predictive Modeling, Assumptions and Model Diagnostics, MLR with categorical predictors (dummy variable), Derived & Interaction Variables, Multi-collinearity, Adjusted $R^2$ , Model Deployment, Example of MLR.	12

**Evaluation:**

The students will be evaluated on a continuous basis and broadly follow the scheme given below:

		Weightage
A	Continuous Evaluation Component (Assignments / Quizzes /Class Participation etc.)	20% (C.E.C.)
B	Internal Assessment (Lab based Practical Examination using R-software)	30% (I.A.)
C	End-Semester Practical Examination	50% (Practical/VIVA)

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**
**Text Books:**

Sr. No	Author/s	Name of the Book	Publisher	Edition & Year
T-01	Roger D. Peng	R Programming for Data Science	Lean Publishing	1 <sup>st</sup> edition, 2015
T-02	Nicholas J Horton	Using R and RStudio for Data Management, Statistical Analysis and Graphs	CRC Press – T&F Group	2015
T-03	Christian Heumann, Michael Schomaker, Shalabh Sinha	Introduction to Statistics and Data Analytics: With Exercise, Solutions and Applications in R	Springer	2016

**Reference Books:**

Sr. No	Author/s	Name of the Book	Publisher	Edition & Year
R-01	Roger D. Peng	Exploratory Data Analysis with R	Lean Publishing	1 <sup>st</sup> Edition, 2015
R-02	Alain F Zuur, Elena Leno	A Beginner's Guide to R	Springer (Use R!)	1 <sup>st</sup> Edition 2009
R-03	A. Ohri	R for Business Analytics	Springer	1 <sup>st</sup> Edition, 2012
R-04	Seema Acharya	Data Analytics Using R	McGraw Hill	1 <sup>st</sup> edition, 2018